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# DEATH KNELL

Pest Must Be Destroyed or Yellow Fever Will Devastate Islands.

"If we do not exterminate the mosquitoes they will exter-

minate us,"

"The Anopheles mosquito is the carrier of yellow fever and malaria. . Yellow fever is malaria. Yellow fever is rapid and almost as fatal as cholera. but much more dangerous is malarial fever. I have hunted mosquitoes day and night and have never yet found a malarial mosquito. found a malarial mosquito, but Mauritius was devastated

by this kind.

If malarial fever ever gets in here it will absolutely ruin the

country. "If we could stop the growing of rice within the city it would help in the crusade against the mosquito,"—Extracts from address by Dr. Sinclair, United States Marine Hospital Service, before the Red Cross Society.

exterminated, yellow and malarial fever are certain to be introduced if the breeding places for mosquitoes are not eliminated, and if ordinary diligence is not exhibited by residents on and about their own premises, the mosquito pest will soon become cangerous and a crisis will soon become cangerous and a crisis will come which the community will have to meet with drastic measures will come which all a large expenditure of public money and a stagnation of business.

Such are the conclusions reached by Dr. A. N. Sinclair, a surgeon of the Afnited States Marine Hospital Service, and they have shown commendable zeal, and connected with the territorial board of health, made in an address be-

board of health, made in an address be-fore the Red Cross Society yesterday afternoon in the chambers of Federal Judge S. B. Dole. Dr. Sinclair, however, did not draw an alarmist picture of what may result if the war on mosquitoes is not carried on in a practical way, but in simple, straightforward cases that may be spread by mosquitoes, the surgeon told the society that
now was the time to inaugurate a decisive battle with the pest. This conclusion was reached on account of the
connections now made between South
American and Mexican ports with Honolulu direct, and the nolulu direct, and the opportunities for the dreaded yellow fever seems to be brought here from ports of those countries, ports which have time and again been visited by disaster in the form of yellow fever and malaria outbreaks

War to the Death.

"It is an important thing to exter-minate the mosquito, said Dr. Sin-clair, "and if I make you believe he ought to be exterminated I think I shall be successful. Why should we exterminate the mosquito! Because, if we don't exterminate him, he is going to exterminate us. It is a battle between us and the sooner we get into

the field the better.
"The mosquito is the carrier of the two most dangerous diseases we may have to face—yellow and malarial fever. Yellow fever is rapid and almost as fatal as cholera. I have not

seen it here, but it only needs to get to us here to show us its fatal results. "An individual can only infect the mosquito during the first three days of his illness, but the mesquito once in-fected lives quite a long while, and his bite transmits fever. Although some say a mosquito's life is very short, yet I have known them to live two and three months, and mosquitoes frozen in ice have hibernated and when the spring comes around, he emerges into

Malaria More Fearsome.

"So far as yellow fever is concerned don't think we need fear so very Bank of Hawaii.

LIMITED.

Incorporated Under the Laws of the United States. I believe there are many people, and many medical men, too, who claim that to get malarial fever you must have a certain kind of mosquito. I made a statement before the medical society one time which erested an uproar. Finally the leader of the opposition admitted we had malarial fever but it was not the kind described in the books, and that was satisfactory to me. satisfactory to me.

Dry Up. "It is no light thing to talk about getting rid of the mosquito, but now is the time to get ready. The yellow fever mosquito is the day fellow. The sting is worse than that of the night kind. He is a gray, striped fellow. You cannot go out gunning for mos-quitoes. The only way to do is to deprive him of his babitat—water. That is the way to fight him. Deprive him of his water habitat. There are numerous breeding places all around your houses. It requires a great deal of earo and supervision around your own premises, but it will be effective.

hes, but it will be effective.

'In my own house I lately noticed an inrush of meagnitors. The house is acreened. Finally I found that the water cups under the legs of the meat safe and the refrigorator were swarming with wrigglers. Look at your own water cups and you will probably find the same condition. Put oil but that water. You will find wrigglers in empty cans, and bottles lying around your eaus, and bottles lying around your yards and many other places."

Ank Legislative Holp.

Dr. Sizelair advised calling upon the legislature to aid in the campaign against the mosquitoes. Only a properly conducted campaign would accom-

We have just accepted the Agency plich results.
He said it would ruin the country if The Protector Underwriters of the Phoenix of Hartford.

These tere also among the Boll or bring a pillbox full of the Anopheles many in San Francisco.

pond at Waikiki. Without water the Anopheles mosquito will not live a If a society like the Red Cross engages in a warfare on the mosquito, a society so identified with the health and well being of the community, it would be a wise thing, as to prevent is better than to treat disease.

He was certain that if rice growing was prohibited within the city as a was prohibited within the city as a nuisance, the majority of the breeding places would be eliminated. As to tare patches, he did not believe they were favorite breeding places, as from experience it had been shown that mosquitees preferred the rice to the tare fields.

Tuberculosis Work.

Dr. W. C. Hobdy, for the central ommittee, which has the tuberculosis campaign in charge, working through the tuberculosis day camp at Palama, established through the direct efforts of the Red Cross Society, made a verbal report on the work being done there. He spoke of the raising of money for the establishment of the camp. Rep-resentatives of thirteen different organiations had been called in and the work begun under the central committee. He was personally in charge of the draft-ing of plans. The work was planned under five heads, comprising the day camp, model classes, the Leani Home, districting the city into sections for settlement nurses to work in, and lastly

a campaign of education.

The day camp has been in beration several months and the model classes of all nationalities. The patients are seen daily by a friendly visitor and if they needed food, it was given them; if a cot, that was furnished.

Alling persons have been removed from Merchanical and accompanied him until he was picked up by the schooner, probably for the purpose of protecting him; and this little methellishment is now attached to the newest relation of the story, which was given them; if a cot, that was furnished.

We are indebted to Messrs. J. H. C. Richmond and George Clifford, passen-

The campaign of education is working ahead slowly. It is difficult to prevent the adult, who is proud, from spitting on all sides as he walks down Fort street, but the hope is with the chil-

dren in the schools.

Before the Christmas holidays a special tuberculosis address will be in readiness, and each school will be visit-

# HUMOR 25 YEARS

Business Man Suffered Agony -Head, Neck and Shoulders Covered-Became An Object of Dread -Consulted Most Able Doctors and Hospital but Got No Relief.

### SURPRISINGLY QUICK CURE BY CUTICURA

"Cuticura did wonders for me. For twenty-five years I sufered agony from a terrible humor, completely covering my head, neck and shoulders, so that to my friends, and even to my wife. I became an object of dread. At large expense I consulted the most able doctors far and near. Their treatment was of no avail, nor was that of the Hospital, during six months' efforts. I suffered on and concluded there was no help for me this side of the grave. Then I heard of some one who had been cured by Cuticura Remedies and thought that a trial could do no harm. In a surprisingly short time I was completely cured. S. P. Keyes, 147 Congress St., Boston, Mass., Oct. 12, 1900."

### CURED BOILS With Cuticura when Everything Else had Failed.

Else had Failed.

"I am very grateful for Cuticura as my daughter had been suffering for eleven months with awful great boils on her body. We tried everything which one could mention but nothing was any good. The boils made her very weak and ill and she had to leave her place. After using one tablet of Cuticura Boap, one box of Cuticura Cintment, two vials of Cuticura Rissolvent she get quite well and has not had the boils since. I should have written to you before but have been waiting to see if she had any sign of any coming back. My daughter heighteen years old. Mrs. Ellen Heather, Hillistic Hd., Ash Common, nr. Aldershot, Hants, England, June 29, 1809."

Cuticura Rissolvent Citicura Outcases (She Jassolvent Marie, England, June 29, 1809." water the Colored Park Strate has disputed

# Local Happenings of Half and Quarter Century Ago 🧀

Glimpses of the Town and Townfolk From Advertiser Files of This Week se in Years 1860 and 1885 se se

FIFTY YEARS AGO.

A Shark Story .- The natives are of them will sometimes originate a story bordering on the wonderful, and before they have told it a dozen times to their friends they get to believe it themselves. The man who was picked up by the Margaret, a few days since, off Barber's Point, stated after he got on shore that he had seen no sharks during the fourteen hours that he passed in the water. His friends, however, thinking his fourteen hours' awim not quite mar velous enough, appear to have persuaded our contemporary, if no one else, into the belief that a shark about five feet long awam beside him all night and accompanied him until he was picked up by the schooner, probably for the pur-pose of protecting him; and this little embellishment is now attached to the

\* Red Cross Society.

\* Alling persons have been removed from a large of poor surroundings, mention being made of a boy who was sleeping to these Islands if the mosquito is not exterminated, yellow and malarial fever trustees of the Leahi Home and a comparison.

\* We are indebted to Messrs. J. H. C. Richmond and George Clifford, passengers rescued from the burnt ship Masson to the series of the series of the latest California papers.

A conference had been held with the trustees of the Leahi Home and a comparison.

A conference had been held with the series of the latest California papers.

Among the passengers by the mittee was appointed to series form.

our Saturday edition.

His Excellency, Hon, David L. Gregg,
Minister of Finance, left in the Moi for
Lahaina yesterday afternoon.

A Large Mall.—The interisland mail
forwarded by the postal department on
Thursday afternoon was one of the
largest ever known. The mail bags,

and butter for Fresident Tait's house the district of managing, which also and hold. She came from the stock farm Harris and Swain contracted to build of Senator Isaac Stephenson of Wisconsome time since, receiving their pay for

of Senator Isaac Stephenson of Wisconsin, and was on the road from Kenosha just two days. At present she yields seven and a half gallons of milk a day.

TERRIRIFCKIN

THE BRIRIFCKIN

Some time since, receiving their pay 107

Church, is still confined to his room, and will be unable to officiate at his church are hlockaded.

Church, is still confined to his room, and will be unable to officiate at his church are hlockaded.

The back aches because the kidneys with their work.

The band will not play at the wharf of respect to the late Licuitenant Peck.

No concert will be given at Emma Square in the afternoon.

Square in the afternoon.

Square in the afternoon.

Square in the afternoon. as we passed the same place, we found that the carpenters had gone, the build-ing had been painted, the shelves within were stocked with goods, and the pro-prietor of the establishment was sitting on his counter waiting for cus-

One Whale a Day.—The life of a whaleman is full of hardship and danger; and only a strong hand and a stout heart can secure advancement in the profession. A great proportion of those who embark in it from the Hawaiian ports know little of the trials that lay in the long cruise before them. But a few weeks now we published an account few weeks ago we published an account of a whole class, just graduated in one of the northern New York colleges, embarking together for a three years, eruise in a whaleship before the mast; and we are now told of another young gentleman, who, satisfied with all the gentleman, who, satisfied the second pleasures that a coinfortable home could afford, resolved to seek a new variety Low Ing, 9 boxes betel leaves; Mcof "pleasure" and a quicker way of Chesney & Son, 607 hides and 502 goat making a fortune by shipping as a green hand on board a whaler. "It's bananas and 400 sticks sugar cane; A. I campbell, 450 bunches bananas. 'Yesterday an unfortunat accident if I was sure of never eatching more than one whale a day!"

The second in the

mail signal was at length hoisted on The last performance by Woodyear's the outer telegraph station. Business Circus attracted a large audience. To-ceased at once in the stores, merchants day the company leave for Wallaku, and clerks came forth together to watch where they will give a series of perthe signals, the postoffice boat started formances previous to their departures out to meet the long expected mail, amid for San Francisco. desfening shouts from the people on the Agrand luan was given at the Armwharf, and bets ran twenty to one, ory last evening by Companies A and him, the police thought that he would and were not taken at that, that the B of the King's Own. A sumptious mail would be ashere in two hours. The repast was laid out, to which all did streets began to assume a gala appear—ample ance. The lookouts were quickly were H crowded, and when at length the well not Paknown symmetrical proportions of the W. H. Yankee appeared from behind Diamond officers Heat, and all doubt was dispelled, the panies. Head, and all doubt was dispelled, the mail flag was unfolded to the breeze above the postofflee, everybody drew ing, at the residence of C. Afong, Nungley, and the property of the Daily Press, was united in marinst Pionliy, after what appeared to riage to Miss Jolia H. Afong. The all an interminable delay, the mail bost excession was performed by the Bey, returned, and it was preclaimed that J. A. Cruzan, paster of the Fort street the Yankee had no mail! Pages also church, in the presence of the immedigated visibly. The seewed concluded that ate relatives and friends of the sonthey had been handsomely sold, and it was immediately voted to adjourn.

### TWENTY-FIVE YEARS AGO.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Waterhouse, and apital hands for the fabulous. A group Mr. S. D. Puller, general secretary of with the inadvisability of dividing the day by the Mariposa.

Two new racing boats arrived by the

A Large Mall.—The interisland mail forwarded by the postal department on Thursday afternoon was one of the largest ever known. The mail bags, destined for both windward and leeward islands, were more than sufficient to fill a handcart.

Kegs Wanted.—Second-hand sugar Kegs, from fourteen to twenty gallons, bought by Melchers & Co.

The New Bakery.—A hard-bread manufactory has been established in The American bark Alden Besse.

Warded.

In the photographic studio of Mr. J.

Williams, Fort street, is a life-sized the Mangesty the Mangesty the King, drawn by the Michigan Portrait by Mr.

Williams, It is one of the best portrait by Mr.

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Williams, Fort street, is a life-sized the damage which could be greatly limited.

This policy is apparently to be abandened because the present Pacific fleet has, in the advance of naval construction, become obsolete for its purpose and there has been no movement to replace it. The 22-knots speed of our armord courselve the done by an enemy in the Pacific would be greatly limited.

This policy is apparently to be abandened because the present Pacific fleet has, in the advance of naval construction, become obsolete for its purpose and the way, the damage which could be reayon portrait of His Majesty the Michael School of the King, and the way, the damage of the way, the damage of the way.

We are sorry to hear that the Rev. E. C. Oggel, pastor of the Bethel Union Church, is still confined to his room, and

sugar; Sing Chong & Co., 400 bags rice; M. Phillips & Co., 430 bags rice; Con-chee & Ahung, 400 bags rice; Hyman Bros., 445 bags rice; Col. Curtis P. Ianken, collector of customs, 4600 tins opium; Say Kee, 3000 sticks sugar cane;

The Non-Arrival of a Mail.—On MonThe Myrtle Boat Club junior
The Myrtl

What Pacific Needs Is Squadron of Powerful Cruisers of the British "Lion" Type.

Editor Advertiser:-The article in The Advertiser to which the San Diego Union takes exception dealt wholly the Y. M. C. A., returned home yester- battleship fleet, with which position the Union apparently agrees. Neither the Mr. Henry Hart of the Elita Ice Cream parlors, furnished the collation at the dedication of the Kapielani Home vesterday. It was served in his usual first class style.

All government offices will be closed on November 28, the anniversary of the recognition of Hawaiian Independence by the governments of Great Britain and France.

Two new racing barts arrived by the

Two new racing boats arrived by the Mariposa yesterday, one a six-cared for the Kaiulani Club, the other a four-cared for the Myrtle Club. Both will probably be seen at the coming regatta.

Capt. W. F. O'Connor and officers of Capt. W. F. O'Connor and officers of the Myrtle Club. Both will be greatly increased. At present they are entirely inadequate for the maintenance of a large fleet:

With our Atlantic fleet steadily falling in strangth below the fleet of Germannian and the strangth below the strangth and the strangt

capt. W. F. O'Connor and officers of the Queen's Own wish to express their thanks to Messrs. J. A. Hopper, Hustace and Robertson of the Honolali Iron Works and other firms for allowing their employes, who were members of the company, to attend the parade yesterday.

On Monday morning His Majesty the King was graciously pleased to confer on the Rev. Father Leenore, of the Catholic Mission, the decoration of Officer of the Royal Order of the Coxan of Hawaii. This was in recognition of the efforts of the Kev. Father in procuraing the noble band of Sisters of Mercy now doing such excellent work at Kasako and the Wailuku Hospital, His Majesty also conferred upon the Mother Superior Marianne, who is in charge of the Branch Hospital at Kakaako, the decoration of Companion of the Royal Order of Kapiolani.

The Hou, Samuel Parker and Mrs. Parker arrived from Hawaii yesterday by the steamer W. G. Hall.

The bark Lady Harewood' will be forwarded.

In the photographic studio of Mr. J. Williams, Fort street, is a life-sized to the companion of the entry the Parker of this type present, and a superior force of battleships on the way, the damage which could be with the Parison of the maintenance of a large fleet;

With our Atlantic fleet steadily falling in strength below the fleet of Germany, and needing four battleships a strong with select of the low of the instead of the inadequate two now allowed to maintain its relative efficiency, the creation of a Pacific fleet as strong as the Japanese navy is not within the realm of practical politics, however desirable.

As a practical program for the Pacific conference I might be allowed to suggest an insistence that congress and the navy department continue, and not abandon, the policy of safeguarding the Pacific in force for the past five years. This consists in the maintenance of a squadron of homogeneous function is that desoribed by the parket arrived from Hawaii yesterday by the steamer W. G. Hall.

The bark Lady Harewood will be for warded.

In the photographic studio of Mr

their services as a staff of educators and they will all be assigned to make addresses at all the esknols.

Majesty, who viewed it yesterday, so bought by Melchers & Co.

The New Bakery.—A hard-bread manufactory has been established in connection with it the insidious meddling of the Hawaiian kahunas. Oftentimes the nurses and physicians have been confronted by the kahuna obstacle. The child is obedient to the will of the parents when the latter believe more in the kahuna than, in the acience of the kahuna and the nurse. They have encountered several instances where the kahuna has been listened to instead of the doctor.

Pauline Wayne III, the much-talked of new White House cow, has at last reached Washington and taken up her domestic duties as provider of milk and butter for President Taft's household. She came from the stock farm of Senator Issan Stephenson of Wiscon.

No concert will be given at Emma Square in the afternoon.

His Majesty's yacht Healani will be hauled on the marine railway today, together with the barkentine Morning Star, after the schooner Emma is lowered.

A consignment of 4000 tins of confiscated opium was shipped to the Coast by the Mariposa by the customhouse authorities.

Peter Richmond, a storekeeper at Waimea, Kauai, fell dead from heart disease last Wednesday morning.

Exports.—For San Francisco, per Mariposa: W. G. Irwin & Co., 2260 bags sugar; Davies & Co., 520 bags sugar; C. Brewer & Co., 522 bags sugar; M. S. Grinhaum & Co., 1761 bags sugar; M. S. Grinhaum & Co., 1761 bags sugar; Sing Chong & Co., 400 bags rice; M. Phillips & Co., 430 bags rice; M. Phillips & Co., 430 bags rice; Conchee & Ahung, 400 bags rice; Hyman

Innds.

Remember the name, Doan's, and take no substitute.

## CRESSATY ONCE MORE IN TROUBLE

R. Cressaty of Waikiki seems to be always in trouble of some sort; although only a malihini, he has figured as complainant several times at the police court. He does not seem able to master The last performance by Woodyear's the conditions of life as applied to Ho-

After having trouble with a couple of his tenants and having sworn to a warrant for the arrest of a lady, whom he

B of the King's Own. A sumptious repast was laid out, to which all did ample justice. Among those present were His Majesty the King. Hon. Samel Parker, Col. C. P. Innicen, Messars, W. H. Cornwell, C. O. Berger and the officers of the different military companies.

Wedding Bells—Last Saturday even the content of the cont The Korean, whose name is Kim Pong Soon, has also been charged with having obtained a pig, valued at \$7, from some trusting person and charging the porker to Creative.

trusting person.

In whole transaction will be investigated at the police court today, and the Korean and Crossaty will tell their atories to Judge Lymer. Kim has been charged with gross cheat, and he swears to be because